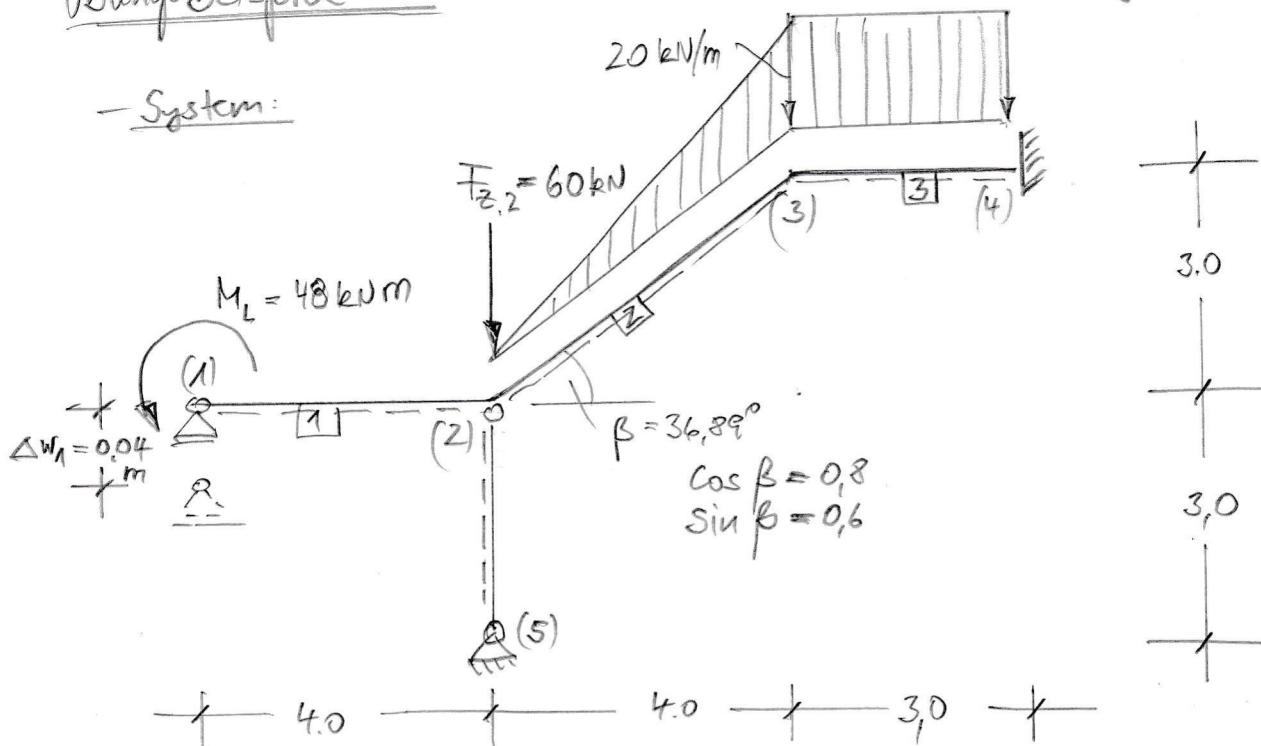


= 1 -

Übung Beispiel 6

WGR in Matrixdarstellung

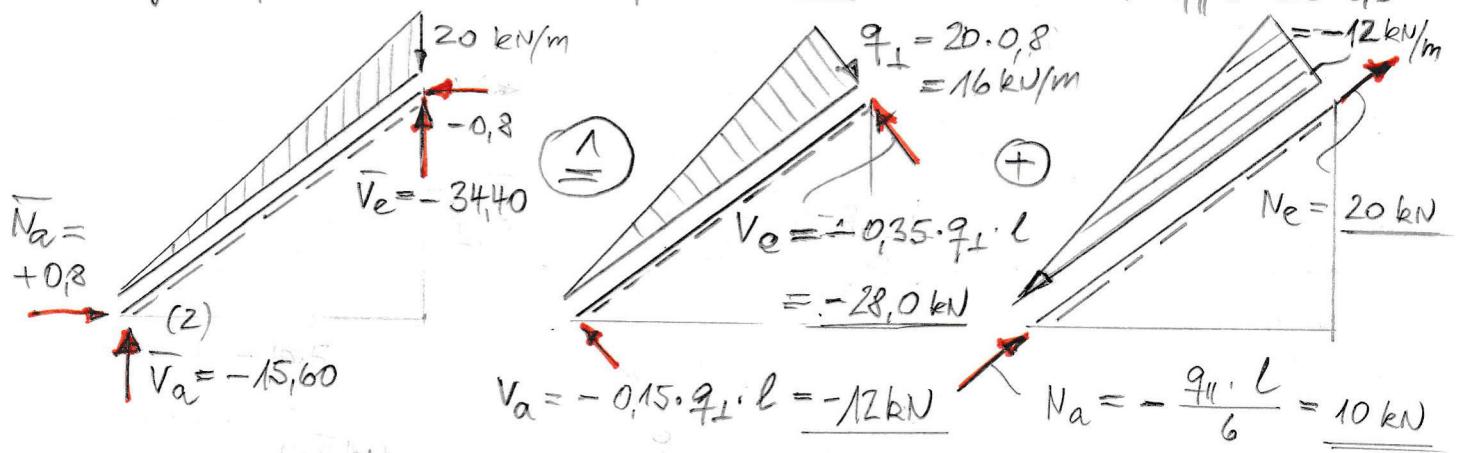
- System:



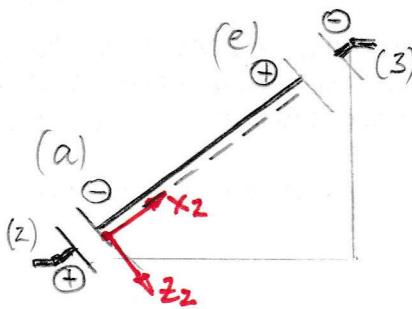
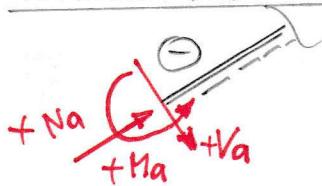
i	a	e	l	β°	EA	EJ
1	1	2	4,0	0,0	40000	8000
2	2	3	5,0	36,87°	60000	12000
3	3	4	3,0	0,0	60000	12000
4	2	5	3,0	-90°	24000	6000

$$\rightarrow \text{erhlt: } C_{W2} = \frac{8000}{\text{kN/m}}$$

- Erlagabe für Streckenlast auf Stab 2



Vorzeichen nach WGR:



Vorzeichen nach Flansch:



- Schritt 1: Aufstellen der Beziehungen zw.
Stabendweggrößen und Stabendschnittgrößen

Stab 1 $\underline{S}^1 = \underline{K}^1 \cdot \underline{V}^1 + \underline{S}^{10}$ wg. $\beta=0 \rightsquigarrow \underline{S}^1 = \underline{S}$ usw.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_1^1 & \\ \hline N_1^1 & \\ V_1^1 & \\ M_1^1 & \\ \hline N_2^1 & \\ V_2^1 & \\ M_2^1 & \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{c|cc|cc|c} 10000 & 0 & 0 & -10000 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1500 & -3000 & 0 & -1500 & -3000 \\ 0 & -3000 & 8000 & 0 & 3000 & 4000 \\ \hline -10000 & 0 & 0 & 10000 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1500 & 3000 & 0 & 1500 & 3000 \\ 0 & -3000 & 4000 & 0 & 3000 & 8000 \\ \hline \end{array} \cdot \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{V}_1^1 & \\ \hline u_1^1 & \\ w_1^1 & \\ \varphi_1^1 & \\ \hline u_2^1 & \\ w_2^1 & \\ \varphi_2^1 & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{V}_2^1 & \\ \hline 0 & \\ 0 & \\ 0 & \\ \hline 0 & \\ 0 & \\ 0 & \\ \hline 0 & \\ 0 & \\ 0 & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_2^1 & \\ \hline K_{21}^1 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{K}_{22}^1 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{V}_2^1 & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

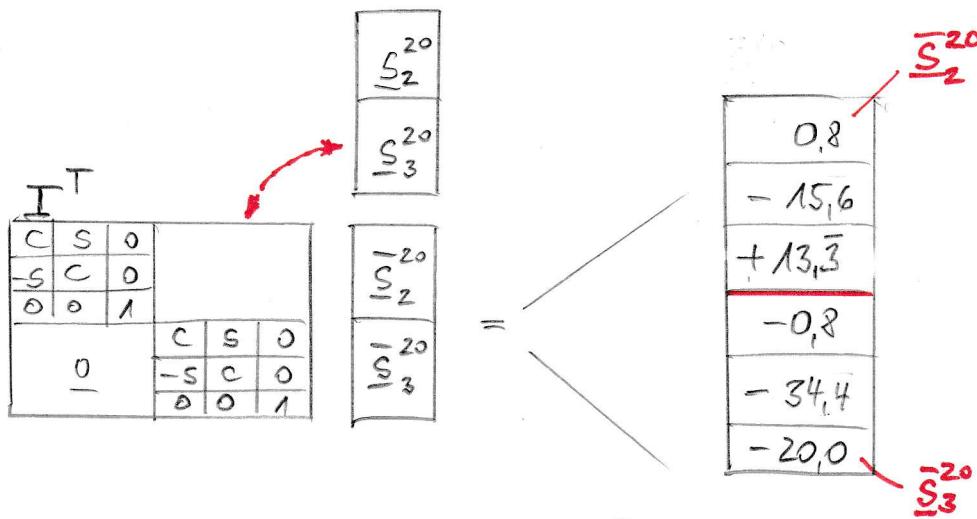
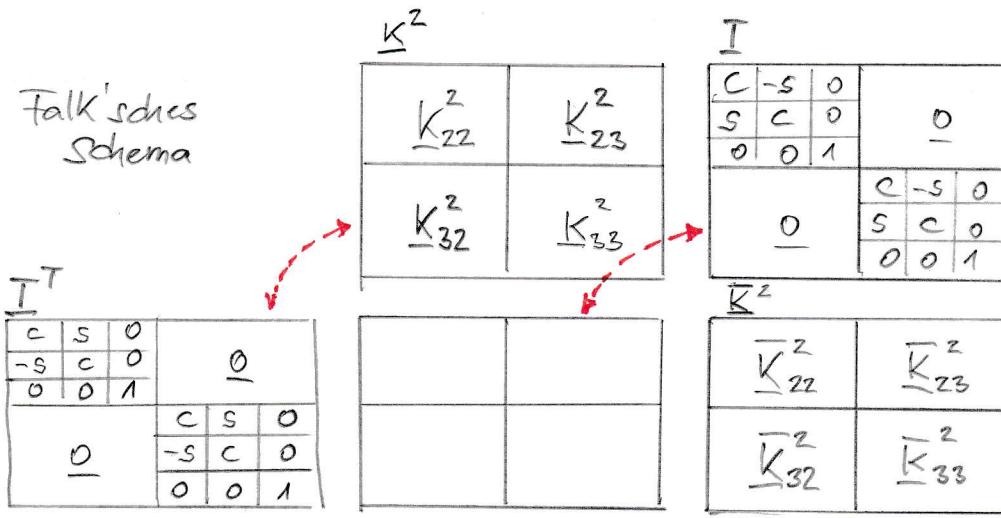
Stab 2 $\underline{S}^2 = \underline{K}^2 \cdot \underline{V}^2 + \underline{S}^{20}$ wg. $\beta \neq 0 \rightsquigarrow$ Transform. erforderlich
 ↳ alles lokale Größen!

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_2^2 & \\ \hline N_2^2 & \\ V_2^2 & \\ M_2^2 & \\ \hline N_3^2 & \\ V_3^2 & \\ M_3^2 & \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{c|cc|cc|c} 12000 & 0 & 0 & -12000 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1152 & -2880 & 0 & -1152 & -2880 \\ 0 & -2880 & 9600 & 0 & 2880 & 4800 \\ \hline -12000 & 0 & 0 & 12000 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1152 & 2880 & 0 & 1152 & 2880 \\ 0 & -2880 & 4800 & 0 & 2880 & 9600 \\ \hline \end{array} \cdot \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{V}_2^2 & \\ \hline u_2^2 & \\ w_2^2 & \\ \varphi_2^2 & \\ \hline u_3^2 & \\ w_3^2 & \\ \varphi_3^2 & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_3^{20} & \\ \hline 10,0 & \\ -12,0 & \\ 13,3 & \\ 20,0 & \\ -28,0 & \\ -20,0 & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_3^2 & \\ \hline K_{32}^2 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{K}_{33}^2 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{V}_3^2 & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \underline{S}_3^{20} & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \begin{array}{l} \underline{S}^2 = \underline{I}^T \cdot \underline{S}^2 \\ \underline{K}^2 = \underline{I}^T \cdot \underline{K}^2 \cdot \underline{I} \\ \underline{S}^{20} = \underline{I}^T \cdot \underline{S}^{20} \end{array} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underline{S}^2 = \underline{K}^2 \cdot \underline{V}^2 + \underline{S}^{20} \\ \text{alles globale Größen!} \end{array} \right.$$

Falk'sches
Schema



nach Transformation von \underline{K}^2 :

This equation shows the transformation of matrix \underline{K}^2 into matrix \underline{S}_3^{20} through intermediate matrices \underline{N}_2^2 , \underline{V}_2^2 , \underline{U}_2^2 , \underline{W}_2^2 , $\underline{\varphi}_2^2$, \underline{U}_3^2 , \underline{W}_3^2 , $\underline{\varphi}_3^2$, \underline{V}_3^2 , and \underline{N}_3^2 .

$$\begin{matrix} \underline{S}_2^{20} \\ \underline{N}_2^2 \\ \underline{V}_2^2 \\ \underline{U}_2^2 \\ \underline{W}_2^2 \\ \underline{\varphi}_2^2 \\ \underline{U}_3^2 \\ \underline{W}_3^2 \\ \underline{\varphi}_3^2 \\ \underline{V}_3^2 \\ \underline{N}_3^2 \\ \underline{S}_3^{20} \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} 8094,72 & -5207,04 & -1728 & -8094,72 & 5207,04 & -1728 \\ 5057,28 & -2304 & 5207,04 & -5057,28 & 2304 & \\ & 9600 & 1728,0 & 2304 & 4800 & \\ & & 8094,72 & -5207,04 & 1728 & \\ & & 5057,28 & 2304 & 9600 & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} 0 \\ -15,6 \\ +13,3 \\ 0 \\ -34,4 \\ -20,0 \\ \underline{S}_3^{20} \end{matrix}$$

Annotations include red arrows pointing to specific elements of the matrices and the vector on the right, and the word "Sym." below the central matrix.

Stab 3: $\underline{S}^3 = \underline{K}^3 \cdot \underline{V}^3 + \underline{S}^{30}$ w.f. $\beta=0$, global = lokal

\underline{T}^3	\underline{N}^3	\underline{V}^3	\underline{M}^3		
\underline{S}^3	\underline{K}_{33}^3	\underline{K}_{34}^3			
\underline{S}_4^3	\underline{K}_{43}^3	\underline{K}_{44}^3	\underline{V}_4^3	\underline{S}_4^{30}	
Sym.					
\underline{N}_3	20000	0	-20000	0	0
\underline{V}_3	$5333\bar{3}$	-8000	0	$-5333\bar{3}$	-8000
\underline{M}_3	16000	0	8000	8000	
\underline{N}_4		20000	0	0	
\underline{V}_4		$5333\bar{3}$	8000	16000	
\underline{M}_4					

z.B. „ausgeschrieben“:

$$\underline{S}_3^3 = \underline{K}_{33}^3 \cdot \underline{V}_3^3 + \underline{K}_{34}^3 \cdot \underline{V}_4^3 + \underline{S}_3^{30}$$

siehe unten 3. „Zeile“

$$\underline{S}_4^3 = \underline{K}_{43}^3 \cdot \underline{V}_3^3 + \underline{K}_{44}^3 \cdot \underline{V}_4^3 + \underline{S}_4^{30}$$

siehe unten 4. „Zeile“

Schritt 2: Aufbau des Gesamtgleichungssystems
(noch ohne Berücksichtigung der Randbedingungen und Auflagerverschiebungen)

Knoten
↓

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & \underline{S}_1^1 - \underline{P}_1 \\ \hline 2 & \underline{S}_2^1 + \underline{S}_2^2 - \underline{P}_2 \\ \hline 3 & \underline{S}_3^2 + \underline{S}_3^3 - \underline{P}_3 \\ \hline 4 & \underline{S}_4^3 - \underline{P}_4 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \stackrel{!}{=} 0$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \underline{K}_{11}^1 & \underline{K}_{12}^1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline & \underline{K}_{21}^1 & \underline{K}_{22}^1 + \underline{K}_{22}^2 & \underline{K}_{23}^2 & 0 \\ \hline & 0 & \underline{K}_{32}^2 & \underline{K}_{33}^2 + \underline{K}_{33}^3 & \underline{K}_{34}^3 \\ \hline & 0 & 0 & \underline{K}_{43}^3 & \underline{K}_{44}^3 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \underline{V}_1 & \underline{S}_1^{10} - \underline{P}_1 \\ \hline \underline{V}_2 & \underline{S}_2^{10} + \underline{S}_2^{20} - \underline{P}_2 \\ \hline \underline{V}_3 & \underline{S}_3^{20} + \underline{S}_3^{30} - \underline{P}_3 \\ \hline \underline{V}_4 & \underline{S}_4^{30} - \underline{P}_4 \\ \hline \end{array} = 0$$

Zusammensetzung zum Gesamtsystem:

	$[K^e_{G}] = \Sigma [K^e_{G}]$	$\mathbf{1}$	$\mathbf{2}$	$\mathbf{3}$	$\mathbf{4}$
1	10000,00	0,00	-10000,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	1500,00	-3000,00	0,00	-3000,00
	0,00	-3000,00	8000,00	0,00	4000,00
	0,00	0,00	18094,72	-5207,04	-8094,72
2	0,00	0,00	-5207,04	6557,28	5207,04
	0,00	-1500,00	3000,00	-5207,04	696,00
	0,00	-3000,00	4000,00	-1728,00	1728,00
	0,00	0,00	-8094,72	5207,04	-5057,28
3	0,00	0,00	0,00	-5057,28	2304,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	-2304,00	4800,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	1728,00	0,00
	0,00	0,00	-8094,72	28094,72	-5207,04
4	0,00	0,00	0,00	2304,00	10390,61
	0,00	0,00	0,00	-2304,00	-5696,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	4800,00	25600,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	-20000,00	20000,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	-5333,33	8000,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	-8000,00	8000,00
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	16000,00

$\bullet 0,04 \text{ (WJ, } \Delta w_1 = 0,04 \text{ m)}$

- 5 -

$$*) / -3000,004 - 48 = -168 \text{ kNm}$$

$$**/ -1500,004 - 60 - 15,60 = -135,6 \text{ kN}$$

$$[S^e_G] = \Sigma [S^e_G]$$

$$[S^e_G]^{10}$$

$$[S^e_G]$$

	\bar{V}_1	\bar{V}_2	\bar{V}_3	\bar{V}_4
	+			

$$[S^e_G] = \Sigma [S^e_G]$$

$$[S^e_G]^{10}$$

$$[S^e_G]$$

	\bar{V}_1	\bar{V}_2	\bar{V}_3	\bar{V}_4
	+			

$$[S^e_G] = \Sigma [S^e_G]$$

$$[S^e_G]^{10}$$

$$[S^e_G]$$

	\bar{V}_1	\bar{V}_2	\bar{V}_3	\bar{V}_4
	+			

$$[S^e_G] = \Sigma [S^e_G]$$

$$[S^e_G]^{10}$$

$$[S^e_G]$$

	\bar{V}_1	\bar{V}_2	\bar{V}_3	\bar{V}_4
	+			

$$[S^e_G] = \Sigma [S^e_G]$$

$$[S^e_G]^{10}$$

$$[S^e_G]$$

<math display

Schritt 3: Einbau der starrer Randbedingungen

Schritt 4: Lösen des Gleichungssystems

$$K_{Q,C,RB} \cdot T_{Q,RB,EAV} = \bar{V}_Q$$

\overline{V}_1	\overline{V}_2	\overline{V}_3	\overline{V}_4
-2,79E-03			
4,00E-02			
1,79E-02			
-2,79E-03			
1,12E-02			
-2,25E-03			
2,05E-19			
1,63E-02			
5,07E-03			
0,00E+00			
0,00E+00			
0,00E+00			

$$= \overline{V}^g$$

Gleichungssystem

-2,79E-03
4,00E-02
1,79E-02
-2,79E-03
1,12E-02
-2,25E-03
2,05E-19
1,63E-02
5,07E-03
0,00E+00
0,00E+00
0,00E+00

$\overline{V_1}$	$\overline{V_2}$	$\overline{V_3}$	$\overline{V_4}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

- 6 -

Schritt 4 : Nachlaufrechnung :

$$\boxed{\text{Stab1}} \quad \underline{s}^1 = \underline{k}^1 \cdot \underline{v}^1 + \underline{s}^{10}$$

$a=1$
 $e=2$

mit $\underline{v}^1 =$

$-2,79 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$0,04$	$\underline{v}_1^1 = \underline{v}_1$
$1,79 \cdot 10^{-2}$		
$-2,79 \cdot 10^{-3}$		$\underline{v}_2^1 = \underline{v}_2$
$1,12 \cdot 10^{-2}$		
$-2,25 \cdot 10^{-3}$		

10000	0	0	-10000	0	0
0	1500	-3000	0	-1500	-3000
0	-3000	8000	0	3000	4000
-10000	0	0	10000	0	0
0	-1500	3000	0	1500	3000
0	-3000	4000	0	3000	2000

0	\underline{s}_1^1
-3,825	
48,0	
0	\underline{s}_2^1
+3,825	
-32,70	

$$N_{1,r} = 0; \quad V_{1,r} = +3,825 \text{ kN}; \quad M_{1,r} = -48,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_{2,e} = 0; \quad N_{2,r} = +3,825 \text{ kN}; \quad M_{2,r} = -32,70 \text{ kNm}$$

Stab 2

wegen $\beta = +36,87^\circ \rightsquigarrow$ Transf. der Knotenverformungen
auf lokales System $\underline{v}^2 = \underline{T} \cdot \underline{v}^1$

$a=2$
 $e=3$

\underline{T}

0,8	0,6	0		
-0,6	0,8	0	0	
0	0	1		
			0,8	0,6
0			-0,6	0,8

$$\underline{v}_2^2 = \underline{v}_2$$

$$\underline{v}_3^2 = \underline{v}_3$$

$$\underline{v}_2^2$$

$$\underline{v}_3^2$$

$$\underline{v}_3^2$$

$$\underline{s}^2 = \underline{k}^2 \cdot \underline{v}^2 + \underline{s}^{20}$$

rgl. Seite 2

rgl. Seite 2

ohne weitere Berechnung ...

$$\underline{S}^2 =$$

20,08
-26,78
<u>32,70</u>
9,92
-13,22
34,51

$$\rightsquigarrow \begin{aligned} N_{2,r} &= -20,08 \text{ kN} \\ V_{2,r} &= +26,78 \text{ kN} \\ M_{2,r} &= -32,70 \text{ kNm} \\ N_{3,e} &= +9,92 \text{ kN} \\ V_{3,e} &= -13,22 \text{ kN} \\ M_{3,e} &= +34,51 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

Stab 3

$$a=3 \\ e=4$$

$$\underline{S}^3 = \underline{K}^3 \cdot \underline{V}^3 + \underline{S}^{30}$$

vgl. Seite 4

vgl. Seite 4

$$\text{mit } \underline{V}^3 = \underline{V}^3 =$$

0
$1,63 \cdot 10^{-2}$
<u>$5,07 \cdot 10^{-2}$</u>
0
0
0

$$\underline{V}_3^3 \stackrel{!}{=} \underline{V}_3$$

$$\underline{V}_4^3 \stackrel{!}{=} \underline{V}_4$$

\underline{V}^3

ergibt sich:

$$\underline{S}^3 =$$

0
16,53
<u>-34,51</u>
0
-76,53
-105,08

$$\rightsquigarrow N_{3,r} = 0$$

$$V_{3,r} = -16,53 \text{ kN}$$

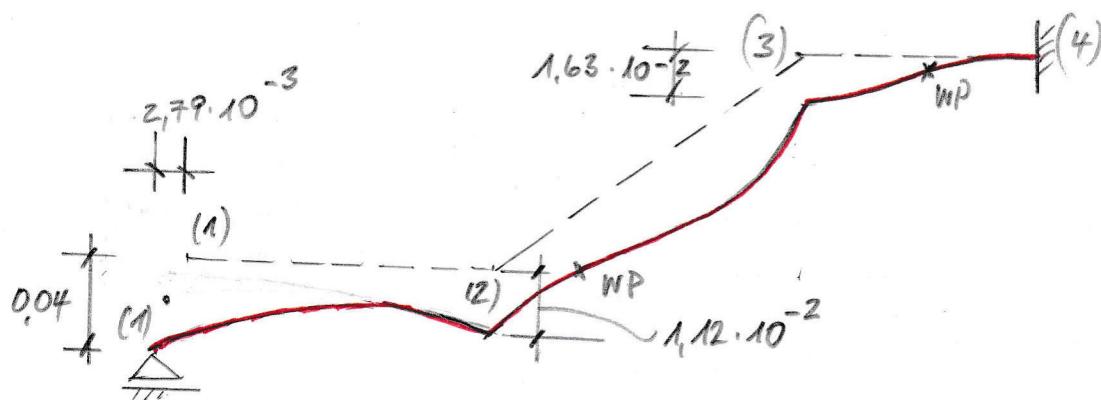
$$M_{3,r} = +34,51 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_{4,e} = 0$$

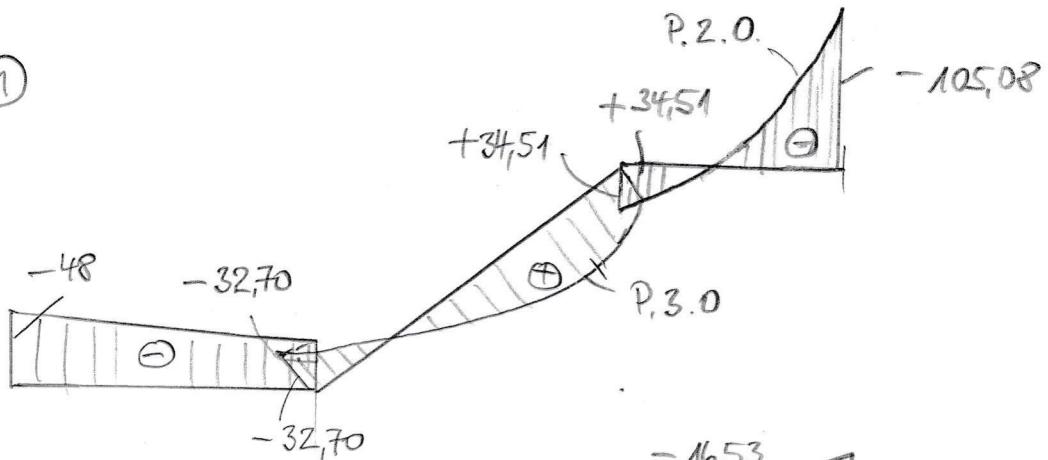
$$V_{4,e} = -76,53 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{4,e} = -105,08 \text{ kNm}$$

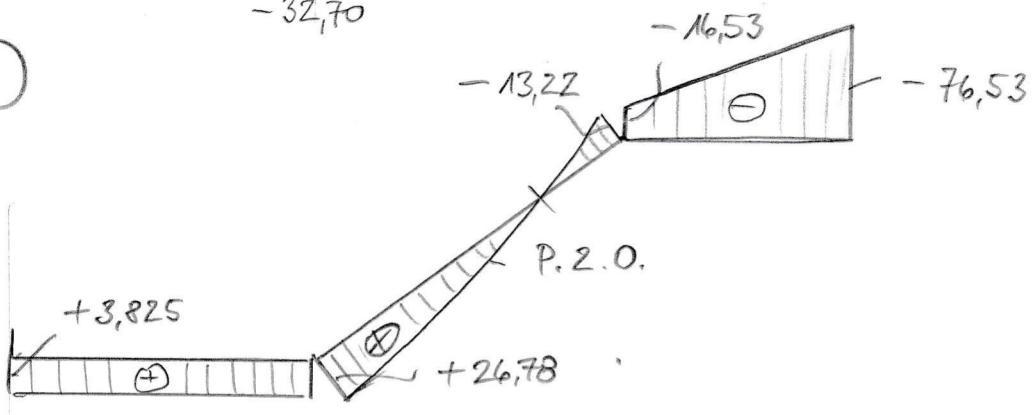
Darstellung (W):



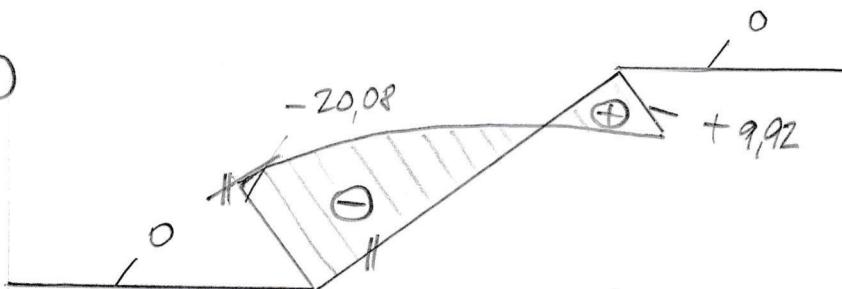
(M)



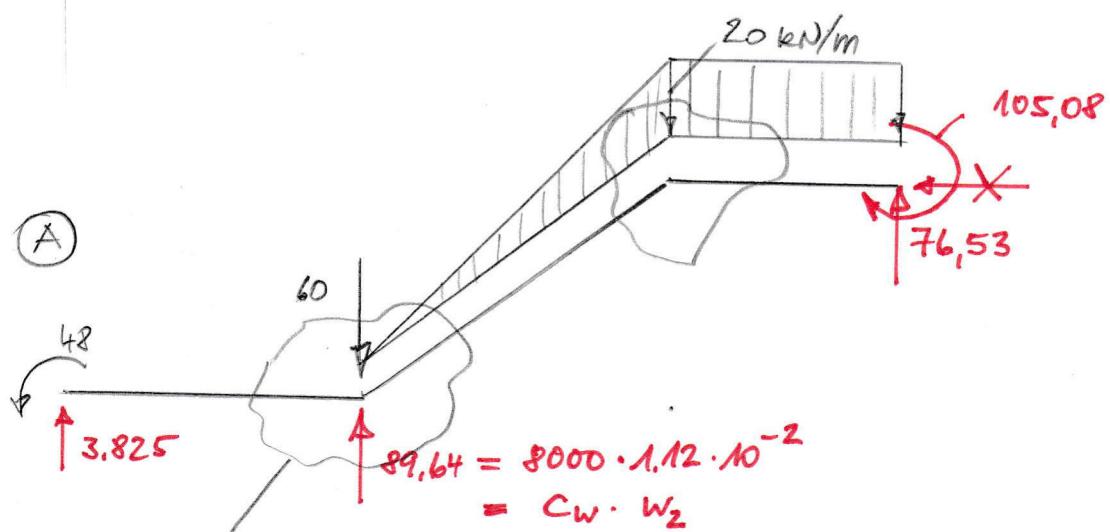
(V)



(N)



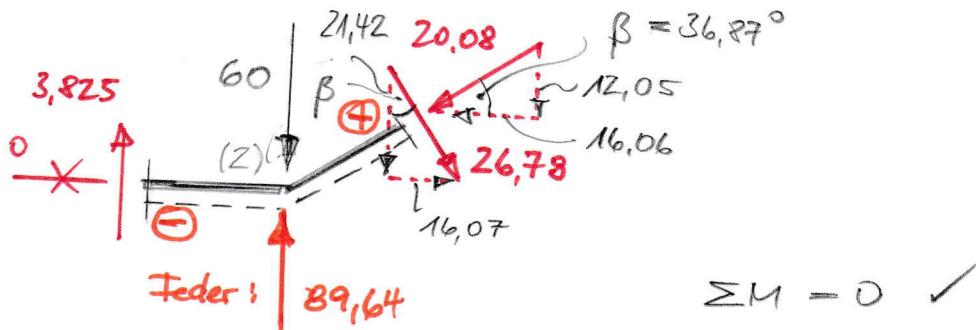
(A)



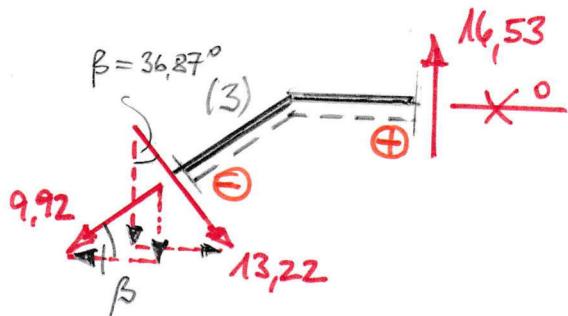
Gleichgewichtskontrollen

am Knoten (2):

$$\begin{aligned}\sum V &= 0 : -3,825 + 60 - 89,64 + 21,42 + 12,05 \approx 0 \quad \checkmark \\ \sum H &= 0 : +16,07 - 16,06 \approx 0 \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$



am Knoten (3):



$$\sum V = 0 : +13,22 \cdot 0,8 + 9,92 \cdot 0,6 - 16,53 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\sum H = 0 : +13,22 \cdot 0,6 - 9,92 \cdot 0,8 \approx 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\sum M = 0 \quad \checkmark$$